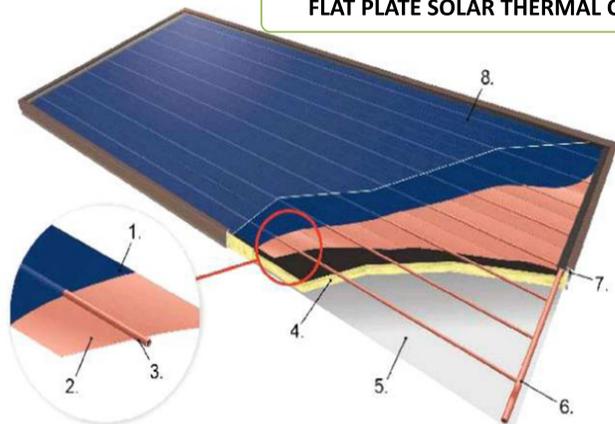


# Design, Construction and Testing of a Low-cost Flat Plate Solar Energy Collector



A. J. Tsiu,  
Department of Physics & Electronics, National University of Lesotho

## FLAT PLATE SOLAR THERMAL COLLECTOR DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION BY ENGINEERING STUDENTS @ NUL, USING LOW-COST MATERIALS



1. Selective Coating
2. Absorber
3. Tube
4. Insulation
5. Rear panel
6. Manifold
7. Frame
8. Transparent cover

Absorber Copper Fins



Copper Fins, Grid and Manifold



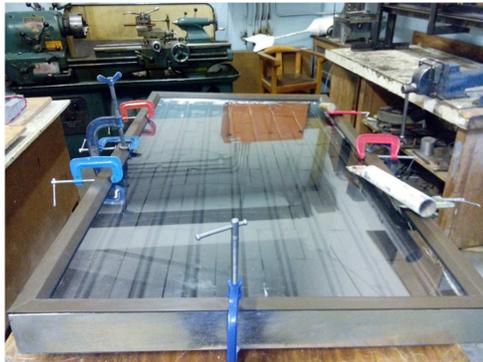
Selective Coating



Insulating Frame (Fibre glass, Sheep wool @ ecofoam)



Glass Fitting



Completed Flat Plate Collector



Installed Collector as a Thermosyphon System with a 50L Storage Tank



## FLAT PLATE SOLAR THERMAL COLLECTOR MODELS FOR TESTING IN THE LAB AND FOR REMOTE MONITORING AT A TYPICAL RURAL HOME IN MACHACHE

A mobile solar water heating station, using a solar-powered pump, for testing and measurements as part of laboratory work



A solar water heating system using a solar-powered pump, mounted on the roof of a rural household for measurements, data logging, remote monitoring and analysis



Due to lack of reticulated water, the low pressure pump system uses 50L cold-water storage tank on top to drive the hot water from the 50L geyser underneath



The benefiting householder / pensioner gets hot water from the tap for her domestic use, saving effort and time spent on searching for firewood to heat water!



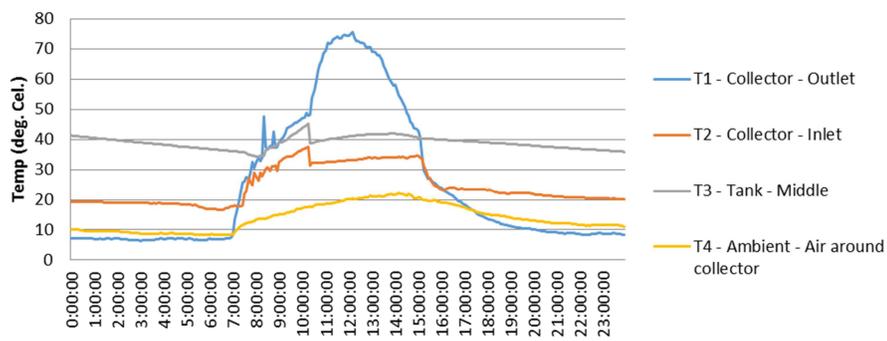
Solution 1-Green energy  
Lab experiment

Solution 2- Sustainable  
Hot water access

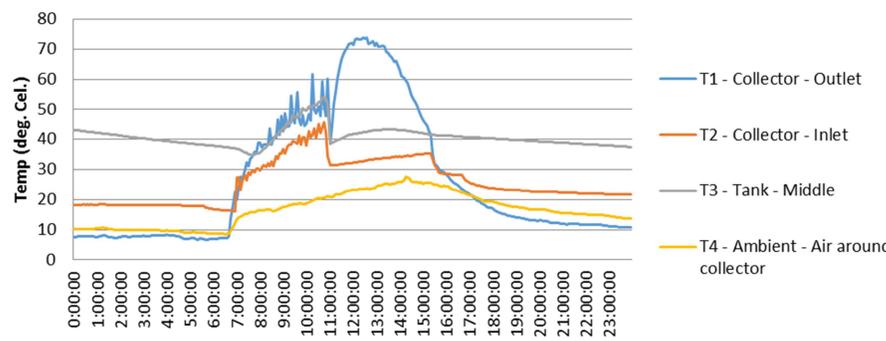
## TYPICAL DAILY MEASUREMENTS AND PERFORMANCE OF THE REMOTELY-MONITORED RURAL 50L SOLAR WATER HEATING SYSTEM



Typical daily performance - 12th Aug. 2016



Typical daily performance - 25th Aug. 2016



## TYPICAL MONTHLY MEASUREMENTS AND PERFORMANCE OF THE REMOTELY-MONITORED RURAL 50L SOLAR WATER HEATING SYSTEM

System performance - August 2016

